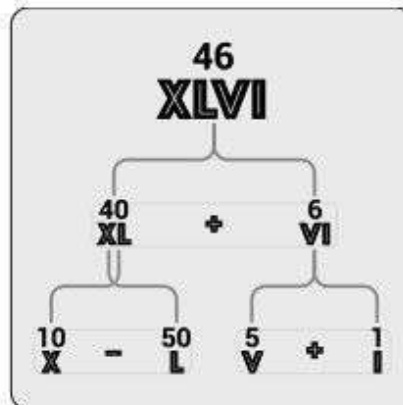


| | |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| I = 1 | <i>unus</i> |
| V = 5 | <i>quinque</i> |
| X = 10 | <i>decem</i> |
| L = 50 | <i>quingaginta</i> |
| C = 100 | <i>centum</i> |
| D = 500 | <i>quingenti</i> |
| M = 1000 | <i>mille</i> |



- I** Each Roman Numeral symbol has a decimal value you need to memorize.
- II** You start with zero and add each symbol's value to get a total.
- III** Read each symbol left-to-right, one at a time, adding its value to the total, but...
- IV** ...if the value of the current symbol is less than the symbol that follows it, subtract the current symbol's value from the next symbol's value and add that result to the total.

The number 4 is an example of this rule.

Watch for it's and it's for this rule.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------------------|------|--------------------|------|------------------|------|-----------------|------|------------------|
| 1950 | MCML | 1970 | MCMLXX | 1990 | MCMXC | 2010 | MMX | 2030 | MMXXX |
| 1951 | MCMLI | 1971 | MCMLXXI | 1991 | MCMXCI | 2011 | MMXI | 2031 | MMXXXI |
| 1952 | MCMLII | 1972 | MCMLXXII | 1992 | MCMXCII | 2012 | MMXII | 2032 | MMXXXII |
| 1953 | MCMLIII | 1973 | MCMLXXIII | 1993 | MCMXCIII | 2013 | MMXIII | 2033 | MMXXXIII |
| 1954 | MCMLIV | 1974 | MCMLXXIV | 1994 | MCMXCIV | 2014 | MMXIV | 2034 | MMXXXIV |
| 1955 | MCMLV | 1975 | MCMLXXV | 1995 | MCMXCV | 2015 | MMXV | 2035 | MMXXXV |
| 1956 | MCMLVI | 1976 | MCMLXXVI | 1996 | MCMXCVI | 2016 | MMXVI | 2036 | MMXXXVI |
| 1957 | MCMLVII | 1977 | MCMLXXVII | 1997 | MCMXCVII | 2017 | MMXVII | 2037 | MMXXXVII |
| 1958 | MCMLVIII | 1978 | MCMLXXVIII | 1998 | MCMXCVIII | 2018 | MMXVIII | 2038 | MMXXXVIII |
| 1959 | MCMLIX | 1979 | MCMLXXIX | 1999 | MCMXCIX | 2019 | MMXIX | 2039 | MMXXXIX |
| 1960 | MCMLX | 1980 | MCMLXXX | 2000 | MM | 2020 | MMXX | 2040 | MMXL |
| 1961 | MCMLXI | 1981 | MCMLXXXI | 2001 | MMI | 2021 | MMXXI | 2041 | MMXLI |
| 1962 | MCMLXII | 1982 | MCMLXXXII | 2002 | MMII | 2022 | MMXXII | 2042 | MMXLII |
| 1963 | MCMLXIII | 1983 | MCMLXXXIII | 2003 | MMIII | 2023 | MMXXIII | 2043 | MMXLIII |
| 1964 | MCMLXIV | 1984 | MCMLXXXIV | 2004 | MMIV | 2024 | MMXXIV | 2044 | MMXLIV |
| 1965 | MCMLXV | 1985 | MCMLXXXV | 2005 | MMV | 2025 | MMXXV | 2045 | MMXLV |
| 1966 | MCMLXVI | 1986 | MCMLXXXVI | 2006 | MMVI | 2026 | MMXXVI | 2046 | MMXLVI |
| 1967 | MCMLXVII | 1987 | MCMLXXXVII | 2007 | MMVII | 2027 | MMXXVII | 2047 | MMXLVII |
| 1968 | MCMLXVIII | 1988 | MCMLXXXVIII | 2008 | MMVIII | 2028 | MMXXVIII | 2048 | MMXLVIII |
| 1969 | MCMLXIX | 1989 | MCMLXXXIX | 2009 | MMIX | 2029 | MMXXIX | 2049 | MMXLIX |